

INDEX

A

accident reporting, 1, 70, 125
acids, 154
 neutralization, 164 - 168
 strength table, 165
acrylamide, 154
acute toxicity, 31, 313, 314
acute toxicity classes, 32
administrative controls (fume hoods), 95
aerosol cans, 154, 159
air emissions from laboratories law, 71
allergens, 19
anesthetics, 19
animals, working safely with, Chapter 8
 animal tissue disposal, 193
 caustic digestion, 197
 laboratory animal safety, 189 - 193
aqueous solutions, 154
asphyxiants, 19
autoclave safety, 117

B

bases, 155
 neutralization, 168 - 169
 strengths, table, 166
batteries, 155
benzene, 101
binary mixture hazard, 332
biohazardous waste disposal
 animals, 195
 sharps and glass disposal, 220
biosafety cabinet (BSC), 90, 92, 97
Biosafety Committee, 6
Biological Safety Office, 2
bleeding (emergency), 134
blood toxic agents, 19
bloodborne pathogens, Chapter 9
 bloodborne diseases, 204 - 205
 compliance methods, 207
 disinfection, 215
 exposure control plan, 206
 post exposure evaluation, 211
boiling point, 8
building manager, 1
burns, 134

C

carboys, 172 - 174
 disposal form (green form), 175
 guidelines, 172 - 174
 tag (flammable liquid), 175
 white, square, 172
 yellow, square, 172
carcinogens, 19, 98, 155
 select carcinogen list, Appendix D
caustic digestion of animal tissue, 197
centrifuge safety, 107 - 108, 214 (blood)
chemical allergy, 19
Chemical and Radiation Protection, 3
chemical carcinogens and mutagens, 98, 122, 155
chemical compatibility, Appendix F
chemical waste disposal rules (EPA), 68
Chemical Hygiene Officer, 1
chemical hygiene plan, 24, 60, 303
 OSHA Laboratory Standard, Appendix B
 template, Appendix C
chemical release (see spills)
Chemical Safety Committee, 5
chemical safety laws, Chapter 3
 EPA Hazardous Waste Law, Appendix H
 OSHA laboratory standard, Appendix B
 OSHA Particularly Hazardous Substances,
 Appendix D
 storage and use of flammable liquids, 83 - 86
chemical sharps and glass disposal, 220
chemical spill and release laws, 69
chemical splash, 132, 133
chemical substitution, 146, 144 (table)
chemically contaminated animal tissue, 197
chromic acid, 147, 168
chronic toxicity, 33
Clean Air Act, 71
clothing (protective), 87, 135
combustible, 8
compatibility categories chart, Appendix F
compressed gases, 14, 109
 cylinders, 14, 109, 159 - 160, 185
 disposal, 158 - 160
 flammable, 110
 lecture bottles, 110, 185
 storage, 109
contact lenses, 87, 133
containment, 329 (Appendix F)
contaminated labware, 152, 160 - 162
corrosives, 20, 102

Corrosivity (EPA waste), 343
 cryogenic liquids, 14, 111, 133 (spills)
 cyanide salts, 156

D

decontamination (spills), 135 - 137, 140
 bloodborne, 215
 degradation (glove), 89
 Department of Transportation (see DOT)
 disinfection, bloodborne pathogens, 215
 disposal (hazardous waste)
 alphabetical chemical list, Appendix A
 In-Lab Chemical Management, 154 - 182
 distillation, 104, 116, 149

E

electrical safety, 112
 embryotoxin, 22
 emergency, Chapter 5
 high hazard (major), 130 - 132
 hydrofluoric, 136
 injury, 132 - 134
 major, 130 - 132
 mercury, 136
 minor, 134 - 136
 notification, 70, 125
 response, 129, 130, 135, 140
 empty bottle disposal, 218, 219
 empty container, 67
 Environmental Health, 5
 environmental impact statements, 72
 Environmental Protection Agency (see EPA)
 environmental toxins, 21
 EPA hazardous wastes, 65, 343
 equipment safety, 106 - 118
 ethidium bromide, 100, 105, 157 - 158
 ethylene oxide, 111
 explosions, 132
 explosive limit, 8
 explosives, 13, 158 (disposal)
 exposure
 factors, 17
 hazard exposure guidelines, 33 - 35
 reducing, 90 - 95
 risk assessment, 35, 46 - 49
 routes of, 15 - 17, 31
 eye protection, 86, 132, 135
 animal use, 192
 bloodborne pathogens, 208
 laser, 283

F

fetotoxin, 22, 97
 fire, 131
 fire extinguishers, 131
 first aid, 132 - 134
 flammable, 8, 83 - 86, 110
 gases, 110
 solvent disposal, 158
 storage and use, 63, 83 - 86, 110
 flash point, 7
 formaldehyde, 101
 frozen glass stoppers, 112
 fugitive emissions, 145
 fume hoods, 90 - 95, 97, 114
 air flow guidelines, 93
 inspection, 92
 types of, 93 - 94

G

gas cylinders, (see compressed gases)
 gases in aerosol cans (disposal), 159 - 160
 General Safety, 3
 General Safety Committee, 6
 generator (waste), 64
 glass and plastic disposal, 218, 219
 glass stopper, frozen, 112
 glassware, 113
 clean glass disposal, 218, 219
 contaminated, disposal, 160 - 162, 219 - 220
 glove chemical resistance chart, 88
 gloves, 87 - 89

H

hand protection, 87, 135
 Hazard Communication Standard (HAZCOM), 61
 hazard exposure guidelines, 33
 hazards, binary mixture, 332
 hazardous glass and plastic disposal, 218, 219
 hazardous material (see hazmat)
 Hazardous Materials Information System (HMIS)
 hazardous waste, 65, 343
 characteristics (EPA), 65, 161
 disposal (prohibited methods), 68, 345
 neutralize / treatment, 146
 sewer use, 69, 151, 177 - 181
 sharps / laboratory glass, 216 - 219
 storage, 344, 345
 TCLP, 65, 161, 343, 344
 health hazards, 15 - 24

ingestion, 16
 inhalation, 15
 injection, 17
 skin / eye, 16
 heating equipment hazards, 113 - 114
 hepatitis
 Hepatitis B (Hep B or HBV), 204
 Hepatitis C (Hep C or HCB), 205
 Hepatitis B immunization, 211
 research labs using, 210
 hepatotoxic agents, 21
 high hazard (major) emergency, 130 - 132
 HMIS, 27, 55
 Hospital Safety Office, 5
 housekeeping, 79
 human carcinogen, 19
 Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 205
 hydrofluoric (HF) acid
 neutralization, 166
 spill, 136
 hygiene (in labs), 79
I
 ignitability (EPA waste), 343
 ignition temperature, 8
 import and export of hazardous chemicals, 72
 incompatibilities, Appendix F
 acid, 330 - 331, 335
 base, 336
 strong oxidizer-reducer, 333 - 335
 toxic gas generation, 335 - 336
 water reactive, 336 - 339
 individual generator site, 60
 infectious agents in animals, 191
 inhalation, 15, 134 (spills)
 injuries, 134
 inorganic chemical disposal, 160
 instrument / equipment safety, 106 - 118
 inventory (chemical), 80, 144
 irritants, 21
L
 labels, 26 - 29, 82, 288
 chemical container, 82, 288
 DOT label, 26
 NFPA label, 26, 56
 HMIS label, 27 - 29, 55
 laboratory
 animal precautions, 189 - 193
 clean-outs (disposal), 186

 emergency information poster, 127
 hygiene, 79, 208 (blood)
 laboratory safety survey, 78, Appendix E
 labware, contaminated, 160 - 162
 lecture bottles
 disposal, 159
 precautions, 110
 Less is better! (waste minimization), 142
 lethal concentration, 32, 40
 lethal dose (acute toxicity), 32, 40
 Lifesaving Station, 5
 liquid disposal, 163
 lung toxic agents, 22

M

Madison Energy Recovery, Inc (MERI), 196, 220
 Material Safety Data Sheet (see MSDS)
 medical waste, 219
 mercury, 58, 106, 136, 148, 163
 disposal, 104, 163
 spills, 136, 137
 thermometer, 137, 148
 waste minimization, 148
 metals, toxic, 164
 microscale chemical procedures, 142
 MSDS, 24, 288
 mutagens, 23, 122, 155 (disposal)

N

911 (emergency phone #), 1, 125
 National Fire Protection Association (see NFPA)
 needles, 207, 240
 nephrotoxic agents, 22
 neurotoxic agents, 22
 neutralization, 146, 164 - 169
 acid, 165 - 168
 base, 168 - 169
 example calculation, 167
 procedures, 164- 165
 NFPA, 26, 56
 non-point source discharges, 72
 normal trash (disposal), 169 - 171, 218 - 219
 notification, emergency, 125, 127

O

Occupational Health, 3
 Occupational Health Committee, 6
 Occupational Safety & Health Administration (see OSHA)
 oil disposal, 172

- On-Site Hazardous Materials Management Service, 172, 183 - 186
- OPIM, Chapter 9 (bloodborne pathogens)
- organic solvents (disposal), 172 - 174
 distillation, 104, 149
 disposal, 172 - 174
- organic chemical disposal, 172
- organic solvent carboy collection, 172 - 174
- OSHA Lab Standard, 59, Appendix B
 Chemical Hygiene Plan, 24, Appendix C
 employer responsibilities, 59, 76
 standards for specific chemicals, 61
 statute 29 CFR 1910.1450, Appendix B
- OSHA-regulated chemicals, 61, 101, Appendix B
- osmium tetroxide, 102, 176 (disposal)
- Other Potential Infectious Material (see OPIM)
- overexposure, chemical, 31
- oxidizers, 9, 103, 333 - 335
- P**
- particularly hazardous substances, 24, 61, 95 - 97, Appendix D
- permeation (gloves), 89
- peroxide-forming chemicals, 12, 103 - 105
 distillation, 104
 formation, 12, 103
 testing, 104
- personal protective equipment (PPE), 86 - 90, 131
 animal handling, 192
 bloodborne pathogens, 208
 (for) spill clean-up, 135
- personal risk analysis, 22, 46 - 49
- pesticides, 62
- physical hazard, 7
- plants suitable for incineration, 199
- poisons, 100
- pollution prevention, 141 - 148
- polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 69, 176 - 177
- pressurized system hazards, 114
- primary anesthetic, 19
- product substitution, 146 - 148
- prohibited disposal methods, 68, 145, 178, 345
- protection, spills, 135
- pyrophoric chemicals, 11, 103
- R**
- radiation safety, Chapter 11
- Radiation Safety Committee, 6
- radioactive waste disposal
 animal tissue disposal, 197
 sharps / glass, 220
 radioactive material in animals, 191
 reactive, 10, 102
 water reactive, 10, 336 - 339
 reactivity (EPA waste), 343
 recombinant DNA in animals, 191
 recycling of chemicals, 149
 redistribution of surplus chemicals, 143, 149, 185
 refrigerators, flammable liquid, 85 - 86
 refrigerator / freezer considerations, 116
 reproductive health hazards, 22, 23, 97, 98, 312
 mutagen, 23, 98
 teratogen, 23
 reproductive toxins, 22, 97, 312, 313
 Research Animal Resources Committee, 189
 respirator, 16, 43, 87
 respiratory protection, 87
 Resource Conservation & Recovery Act (RCRA), 63 - 69
 responsibilities for safety, 76 - 77
 employees, 76
 faculty, 76
 instructors, 76
 Safety Department, 76 - 77
 risk assessment, 22, 35, 41, 46 - 49
 Risk Management and Property Control, 5
- S**
- safe laboratory practices, 77 - 78, 213 - 215, 333
- Safety Department, 2, 76
- sanitary sewer, 67, 69, 151, 177 - 181
 disposal procedures, 177 - 182
- satellite accumulation, 67
- select carcinogens, 24, 61, 98 - 100, 122, 311 - 312, 318 - 322
- sensitizer, 19
- sewer disposal, 67, 69, 177 - 181, 198
- sharps disposal, 216, 217
 biohazardous, 220
 chemically contaminated, 220
 collection containers, 217, 220
 radioactive, 220
- shock-sensitive, 13, 103, 355
- sites of action, 31
- skin contamination, 132
- skin protection, 87 - 90, 135
- smoke inhalation, 134
- solids disposal, 182
- solvents, collection, 172, 186

- source reduction (chemical), 142
- spills, 65 - 67, 132 - 137, 140
 - assessing, 129
 - cleanup, 67, 135, 140
 - clothing, 135
 - cryogenic material, 133
 - eye splash, 133
 - human blood, 223
 - hydrofluoric (HF) acid, 136
 - major (high hazard), 130 - 132
 - mercury, 106, 136, 137
 - personal protective equipment, 135
 - prevention & countermeasures (SPCC), 69, 74
 - preparation, 127 - 129
 - skin, 132 - 133
 - simple, 134, 135
- storage, 81 - 83, 330 - 332
 - cabinets, 330
 - chemical, 81, 330
 - combustible, 63, 83 - 86, 330
 - corrosives, 102, 330 - 332
 - flammable, 63, 83 - 86, 330
 - liquids, 330
- stormwater, 73
- substitution of safer chemicals, 146 - 148
- surplus chemicals, 143, 345
- Surplus Chemical Form, 184
- surveys / audits, 78, Appendix E
- syringe safety, 207
- systemic effects, 31
- T**
- teratogen, 23
- thermometers, broken, mercury, 137, 163
- toxic chemicals in animals, 190
- Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), 72
- toxicity, 31 - 33
 - acute, 31
 - chronic, 33
- Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP), 65 - 66, 161, 343, 344
- toxicology, 30 - 36
 - exposure routes, 31
 - site of action, 31
- toxins
 - environmental, 21
 - reproductive, 22, 97
- training, 397, Appendix G
 - bloodborne pathogens, 203, 212
- transportation, 80
 - live animals, 193
- treatment (chemical waste), 70, 150, 154
- U**
- unknowns (disposal), 182
- UN number, 304
- V**
- vacuum system hazards, 115
- volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 71
- W**
- waste
 - animal tissue disposal, 193
 - disposal (EPA), 68, 69
- waste minimization, 68, 149, 149
- water-reactive, 10, 103
- weighing toxic chemicals, 96 - 97
- work practices, controls, 95

